

# SPaG Samurai Training

## Grammar – Sentence Structure



1. Is it a main clause (in other words, does it make sense on its own)?

- a) Heather enjoyed the party.
- b) Which is why everybody was late.
- c) Max knew what to do.
- d) When the sun shines.
- e) Because of the distress caused.

2. Identify whether these sentences are simple, compound or complex.

- a) Ruby was asleep and so was Tommy.
- b) This house is too expensive but that one is too small.
- c) The protestors were angry.
- d) Budget cuts had caused deprivation.
- e) The protestors, who were campaigning against budget cuts, were angry.

3. Underline the subordinate clause.

- a) Mickey, who liked building things, wanted to be an engineer.
- b) While his parents were away, Archie decided to decorate the house.
- c) Even after lots of practice, Devon still struggled to understand.
- d) I decided not to go even though my friends begged me.
- e) When Mattie jumped off the cliff face, she felt a surge of adrenaline.

4. Insert commas to separate the subordinate clause from the main clause.

- a) Marina, despite feeling off-colour, threw herself into the carnival atmosphere.
- b) Walking through the wood, he heard a noise that stopped him in his tracks.
- c) Jimmy, now that he'd recovered, was ready to go again.
- d) Whenever he looked at the photograph of her, he felt a pang of regret.
- e) The dress, made of delicate chiffon by a famous fashion designer, made everybody turn.



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2. Identify whether these sentences are simple, compound or complex.

- a) Ruby was asleep and so was Tommy. **compound**
- b) This house is too expensive but that one is too small. **compound**
- c) The protestors were angry. **simple**
- d) Budget cuts had caused deprivation. **simple**
- e) The protestors, who were campaigning against budget cuts, were angry. **complex**

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